



St. MICHAEL'S
CE (CONTROLLED) INFANT SCHOOL

Exclusions Policy

January 2024

To Be Reviewed by January 2026

Learning Together with Lovel at the Centre

St. Michael's CE Infant School

Policy on Exclusion of Pupils

'St. Michael's CE (Cont) Infant School aims to provide a caring Christian Community where everyone is valued and nurtured within a safe environment. All our policies take account of and reflect the distinctive nature of our Church of England School.

Background

This policy deals with the policy and practice which informs the School's use of exclusion. It is underpinned by the shared commitment of all members of the school community to achieve two important aims:

1. To ensure the safety and well-being of all members of the school community, and to maintain an appropriate education environment in which all can learn and succeed;
2. To realise the aim of eliminating, as far as possible, the need to use exclusion as a sanction.

Introduction

The decision to exclude a pupil will only be taken in the following circumstances:

- (a) In response to persistent serious breaches of the school's Behaviour Policy
- (b) If allowing the pupil to remain in school would seriously harm the education or welfare of other persons or the pupil him/herself in the school
- (c) After any Special Educational Needs, Disability, or other specific circumstances applying to the child have been taken in to account
- (d) If all other courses of action have been investigated and/or have been unsuccessful

Exclusion is an extreme sanction and is only administered by the Headteacher.

Exclusion, whether for a fixed term or permanent may be used for any of the following, all of which constitute examples of unacceptable conduct, and are infringements of the school's Behaviour Policy:

- Verbal abuse to staff and others
- Verbal abuse to pupils
- Physical abuse to/attack on staff
- Physical abuse to/attack on pupils
- Indecent behaviour
- Damage to property

- Unacceptable behaviour which has previously been reported and for which school sanctions and other interventions have not been successful in modifying the pupil's behaviour.

This is not an exhaustive list and there may be other situations where the Headteacher makes the judgement that exclusion is an appropriate sanction. At times the Headteacher will decide not to use the extreme sanction of an exclusion but will decide that additional support for the child should be provided to try to avoid the sanction of an exclusion in the future.

Exclusion procedure

- Any form of exclusion will be undertaken using the guidance from the DfE and Hampshire County Council
- Most exclusions are of a fixed term nature and are of short duration (usually between one and three days).
- The DfE regulations allow the Headteacher to exclude a pupil for one or more fixed periods not exceeding a total of 45 school days in any one school year.
- The Governors will review promptly all permanent exclusions from the school and all fixed term exclusions that would lead to a pupil being excluded for more than 15 days in a school term or missing a public examination.
- The Governors will review fixed term exclusions which would lead to a pupil being excluded for more than five days but not more than 15 days in a school term where a parent has expressed a wish to make representations.
- Following exclusion parents will be contacted immediately where possible. A letter will be sent by post giving details of the exclusion and the date the exclusion ends.
- Parents have a right to make representations to the Governing Body and the Local Authority as directed in the letter.
- A return to school meeting will be held following the expiry of the fixed term exclusion and this will involve a member of the Senior Management Team and other staff where appropriate. During this meeting a Support Plan will be drawn up, which will include a review date.
- During the course of a fixed term exclusion where the pupil is to be at home, parents are advised that the pupil is not allowed on the school premises, and that daytime supervision is their responsibility as parents/guardians.
- Records relating to exclusions will be stored confidentially.

Permanent Exclusion

The decision to exclude a pupil permanently is a serious one. There are two main types of situation in which permanent exclusion may be considered:

1. The first is a final, formal step in a concerted process for dealing with disciplinary offences following the use of a wide range of other strategies, which have been used without success. It is an acknowledgement that all available strategies have been exhausted and is used as a last resort. This would include persistent and defiant misbehaviour including bullying (which would include racist or homophobic bullying).

2. The second is where there are exceptional circumstances and it is not appropriate to implement other strategies and where it could be appropriate to permanently exclude a pupil for a first or 'one off' offence. These might include:

- Serious actual or threatened violence against another pupil or a member of staff
- Sexual abuse or assault
- Arson
- Behaviour which poses a significant risk to the child's own safety.

The school will involve the police for any relevant offences. These instances are not exhaustive but indicate the severity of such offences and the fact that such behaviour seriously affects the discipline and well being of the school. General factors the school considers before making a decision to exclude will not be imposed instantly unless there is an immediate threat to the safety of others in the school or the pupil concerned.

Before deciding whether to exclude a pupil either permanently or for a fixed period the Headteacher will:

- Ensure appropriate investigations have been carried out, which includes allowing the pupil to give her/his version of events.
- Explore the wider context, taking into consideration how much the incident may have been provoked (for example by bullying or by racial or sexual harassment).
- Consider all the evidence available to support the allegations taking into account the Behaviour Policy and Single Equalities Policy
- Explore the possibility of a managed move to another Hampshire school.

Agreed by Governors: Jan 2024

Review Date: Jan 2026